

---

# TRAC

Theoretical Roman  
Archaeology Conference

---

[www.trac.org.uk](http://www.trac.org.uk)

## Paper Information:

Title: Front Matter and Editors' Preface

Author(s): Colin Forcey, John Hawthorne, and Robert Witcher

Pages: i–iv

DOI: [http://doi.org/10.16995/TRAC1997\\_i\\_iv](http://doi.org/10.16995/TRAC1997_i_iv)

Publication Date: 16 April 1998

TRAC 97

Proceedings of the Seventh Annual  
Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference  
Nottingham 1997



## Volume Information:

Forcey, C., Hawthorne, J., and Witcher, R. (eds) 1998. *TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Nottingham 1997*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

## Copyright and Hardcopy Editions:

The following paper was originally published in print format by Oxbow Books for TRAC. Hard copy editions of this volume may still be available, and can be purchased direct from Oxbow at <http://www.oxbowbooks.com>.

TRAC has now made this paper available as Open Access through an agreement with the publisher. Copyright remains with TRAC and the individual author(s), and all use or quotation of this paper and/or its contents must be acknowledged. This paper was released in digital Open Access format in April 2013.

# **TRAC 97**

Proceedings of the Seventh Annual

## **THEORETICAL ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY CONFERENCE**

which formed part of  
The Second International Roman Archaeology Conference  
University of Nottingham  
April 1997

edited by

Colin Forcey, John Hawthorne & Robert Witcher

Oxbow Books 1998

*Published by*  
Oxbow Books, Park End Place, Oxford OX1 1HN

© TRAC and the individual authors 1998

ISBN 1 900188 59 7

This book is available direct from  
Oxbow Books, Park End Place, Oxford OX1 1HN  
(Phone: 01865-241249; Fax: 01865-794449)

*and*

The David Brown Book Company  
PO Box 511, Oakville, CT 06779  
(Phone 860-945-9329; Fax: 860-945-9468)

*The editing and typesetting of this volume  
has been aided by a grant from the  
Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies*

*Printed in Great Britain by  
The Short Run Press, Exeter*

# Contents

1.	Redefining Romanization: material culture and the question of social continuity in Roman Britain <i>by M. Grahame</i>	1
2.	Motivation and Ideologies of Romanization <i>by R. Häussler</i>	11
3.	The Romanization of Italy: global acculturation or cultural <i>bricolage</i> ? <i>by N. Terrenato</i>	20
4.	Social Change and Architectural Diversity in Roman Period Britain <i>by S. Clarke</i>	28
5.	Ritual, Space and Politics. Reflections in the archaeological record of social developments in Lepcis Magna, Tripolitania <i>by F. Condron</i>	42
6.	Theoretical Influences on Two Reports of Romano-British Land Division <i>by J.W.M. Peterson</i>	53
7.	Roman Roads: phenomenological perspectives on roads in the landscape <i>by P. Rush</i>	60
8.	The Ancient Monument in Romano-British Ritual Practices <i>by H.M.R. Williams</i>	71
9.	Whatever Happened to the Heroes? Ancestral cults and the enigma of Romano-Celtic temples <i>by C. Forcey</i>	87
10.	From Death to Deposition: the sequence of ritual in cremation burials of the Roman period <i>by J. Pearce</i>	99
11.	Burial and Gender in Late- and Sub-Roman Britain <i>by D. Petts</i>	112
12.	Brooches and Identities in First Century AD Britain: more than meets the eye? <i>by S. Jundi and J.D. Hill</i>	125
13.	Tales from a Romanist: a personal view of archaeology and 'equal opportunities' <i>by E. Scott</i>	138
14.	Mystifying Roman Nails: <i>clavus annalis, defixiones</i> and <i>minkisi</i> <i>by D. Dungworth</i>	148
15.	Pottery and Paradigms in the Early Western Empire <i>by J.W.J. Hawthorne</i>	160

## Preface

The seventh annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference was held in association with the second International Roman Archaeology Conference at University of Nottingham in April 1997. This was the second time that the two conferences had run concurrently (the first occasion was at the University of Reading in 1995). Broadly, the relationship was seen as successful, allowing TRAC a wider audience than it might reach when run independently. It was also interesting to note that many contributors to earlier TRACs delivered papers in sessions organized by as part of the Roman Archaeology Conference. Some former TRAC papers were also reincarnated.

Hopefully this can be taken to affirm TRAC's status as a forum for new ideas, with the potential to reach out beyond its immediate audience to influence the wider community of Roman studies (time-lag accepted). This would be satisfying in the light of the continued depiction of TRAC from some quarters as a 'fringe conference for those people interested in *that sort of thing*'.

Of twenty-two papers presented at the conference, fifteen are published here. They cover a broad range of subjects and issues, varying in scale from nails to entire provinces. They also explore contemporary archaeology as a discourse - John Peterson demonstrates how theory influences our observations, and Eleanor Scott offers a polemic on the position of women in academic archaeology. Given that the papers here were originally grouped under four separate session headings at the conference, they are surprisingly complementary. The arrangement of the papers broadly reflects these common themes.

We would like to thank all the speakers and discussants for their contributions to the conference, and the audience for choosing to attend the TRAC sessions in preference to two parallel sessions of equal interest. We are also indebted to our referees for their constructive comments. Thanks are due to Chris Lemke who helped to organize the original conference sessions and to Eleanor Scott for her encouragement. We are very grateful to Martin Millett and the Roman Society Committee for financial assistance towards the publication of this volume. Deborah Miles-Williams and Pam Thorne have helped enormously with administration and technical assistance. Rosemary Hayden helped with proof-reading, and Robert Hosfield and Sarah Poppy assisted with the computing. Thanks are also due to those Leicester postgraduates and members of the Sangro Valley 1997 team for reading contributions and offering comments. Finally, the continued support of David Brown and Oxbow Books is gratefully acknowledged.

Colin Forcey  
John Hawthorne  
Robert Witcher

February 1998