**Appendix 1: Supporting RAC/TRAC conference data**

*Appendix 1.1: Session organisers by ethnicity over time (count)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **B** | **D** | **I** | **N** | **?N** | **§** |
| 1995 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 0 |
| 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| 1999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 17 | 1 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 0 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 2003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 16 | 0 |
| 2004 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
| 2005 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 3 |
| 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 1 |
| 2007 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 21 | 1 |
| 2008 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 |
| 2009 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 34 | 1 |
| 2010 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 15 |
| 2011 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 1 |
| 2012 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 32 | 2 |
| 2013 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 1 |
| 2014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 33 | 1 |
| 2015 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 14 | 1 |
| 2016 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 67 | 2 |
| 2017 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 22 | 2 |
| 2018 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 46 | 2 |
| 2019 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 2 |
| **Total** | **15** | **0** | **4** | **122** | **438** | **43** |

*Appendix 1.2: Paper presenters by ethnicity over time (count).*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **B** | **D** | **?D** | **I** | **N** | **?N** |
| 1991 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 14 |
| 1994 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 18 |
| 1995 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 69 |
| 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 63 |
| 1998 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 21 |
| 1999 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 81 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 19 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 74 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| 2003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 89 |
| 2004 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 33 |
| 2005 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 80 |
| 2006 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 48 |
| 2007 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 141 |
| 2008 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 65 |
| 2009 S | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 |
| 2009 M | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 118 |
| 2010 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 115 |
| 2011 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 33 |
| 2012 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 156 |
| 2013 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 44 |
| 2014 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 173 |
| 2015 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 65 |
| 2016 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 25 | 377 |
| 2017 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 149 |
| 2018 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 43 | 287 |
| 2019 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 57 |
| **Total** | **62** | **17** | **1** | **29** | **315** | **2426** |

*Appendix 1.3: Session organisers by synthesised affiliation over time (count).*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Australasia** | **E Europe** | **MENA** | **N America** | **UK** | **W Europe** | **§** |
| 1995 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 1 |
| 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| 1999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 9 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 2 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 2003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 2 | 3 |
| 2004 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| 2005 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 3 |
| 2006 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 |
| 2007 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 9 |
| 2008 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 1 |
| 2009 - S | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 - M | 1 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 0 |
| 2010 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| 2011 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 2012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 16 |
| 2013 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 1 |
| 2014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 35 |
| 2015 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 5 | 2 |
| 2016 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 46 | 6 |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 3 |
| 2018 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 31 | 25 | 3 |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 2 |
| **Total** | **2** | **6** | **8** | **48** | **298** | **129** | **131** |

*Appendix 1.4: Paper presenters by synthesised affiliation over time (count).*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Australasia** | **DAC (other)** | **E Eur** | **DAC (E Eur)** | **MENA** | **N Amer** | **UK** | **W Europe** | **World other** | **§** |
| 1991 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1994 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1995 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 60 | 12 | 0 | 2 |
| 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 55 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 1999 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 62 | 6 | 0 | 16 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| 2001 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 51 | 10 | 0 | 2 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 2003 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 74 | 11 | 0 | 19 |
| 2004 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 15 |
| 2005 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 58 | 20 | 0 | 9 |
| 2006 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 41 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 2007 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 15 | 100 | 20 | 0 | 12 |
| 2008 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 S | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 2009 M | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 66 | 37 | 30 | 0 | 1 |
| 2010 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132 |
| 2011 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 23 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| 2012 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 36 | 61 | 0 | 65 |
| 2013 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 2 |
| 2014 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 97 | 79 | 0 | 3 |
| 2015 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 46 | 18 | 0 | 5 |
| 2016 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 85 | 222 | 0 | 56 |
| 2017 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 78 | 66 | 0 | 5 |
| 2018 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 35 | 137 | 134 | 1 | 19 |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 44 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| **Total** | **12** | **7** | **82** | **15** | **61** | **216** | **1262** | **792** | **2** | **401** |

*Appendix 1.5: Sessions by theme (count; n = 410).*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Material culture | 36 |
| General | 34 |
| Landscape | 26 |
| Economy | 25 |
| Identity | 24 |
| Religion | 23 |
| Urbanism | 22 |
| Archaeology | 21 |
| Theory | 20 |
| Cultural change | 17 |
| Military | 17 |
| Recent work | 15 |
| Late Ant | 11 |
| Method | 9 |
| Misc | 8 |
| Food | 7 |
| Public Archaeol | 7 |
| Death | 6 |
| Gender | 6 |
| Imperialism | 6 |
| Romanisation | 6 |
| Arch Sci | 5 |
| Art | 5 |
| Frontiers | 5 |
| Maritime | 5 |
| Memory | 5 |
| Architecture | 4 |
| Reception | 4 |
| Communication | 3 |
| Medicine | 3 |
| Migration | 3 |
| Visualisation | 3 |
| Water | 3 |
| Zooarch | 3 |
| Beyond frontiers | 2 |
| Domestic | 2 |
| Environmental | 2 |
| Historiography | 2 |
| Colonialism | 1 |
| Decolonising | 1 |
| Epigraphy | 1 |
| Heritage | 1 |
| Museums | 1 |

*Appendix 1.6:* P*apers by theme (count; n = 2509).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Material culture | 301 | Agriculture | 5 |
| Landscape | 189 | Visualising | 2 |
| Religion | 179 | Diversity | 1 |
| Identity | 155 | Ethics | 1 |
| Urbanism | 152 |
| Economy | 132 |
| Recent work | 129 |
| Theory | 118 |
| Military | 115 |
| Food | 76 |
| Late Antiquity | 72 |
| Method | 60 |
| Romanisation | 58 |
| Death | 57 |
| Cultural change | 53 |
| Architecture | 48 |
| Art | 48 |
| Imperialism | 47 |
| Archaeology | 34 |
| Misc | 34 |
| Gender | 33 |
| Memory | 33 |
| Historiography | 29 |
| Maritime | 29 |
| Public Archaeo | 27 |
| Zooarch | 27 |
| Arch Sci | 26 |
| Frontiers | 26 |
| Domestic | 23 |
| Medicine | 23 |
| Migration | 22 |
| Reception | 20 |
| Ethnicity | 19 |
| Environmental | 15 |
| Epigraphy | 15 |
| Water | 15 |
| Beyond frontiers | 12 |
| Embodiment | 12 |
| Communication | 11 |
| Colonialism | 8 |
| General | 6 |
| Museums | 6 |
| Sensory | 6 |

*Appendix 1.7: Papers by region over time (count).*

1= Beyond frontiers; 2 = Eastern Empire; 3 = Europe; 4 = Europe/beyond frontiers; 5 = Europe/Mediterranean; 6 = Europe/MENA; 7 = Mediterranean; 8 = MENA; 9 = Open; 10 = Open/beyond; 11 = US; 12 = Western Empire; § = unspecified.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **§** |
| 1991 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 1994 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1995 | 2 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1997 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 1999 | 0 | 2 | 68 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2001 | 5 | 1 | 48 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2002 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2003 | 1 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2004 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2005 | 0 | 1 | 70 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2006 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2007 | 6 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2008 | 1 | 1 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2009 S | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 M | 1 | 0 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 30 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| 2010 | 5 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2011 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2012 | 4 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2013 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2014 | 4 | 0 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2015 | 1 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016 | 6 | 1 | 192 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 31 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| 2017 | 5 | 1 | 92 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 2018 | 13 | 1 | 163 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 2019 | 1 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **58** | **8** | **1608** | **11** | **1** | **10** | **27** | **229** | **399** | **1** | **3** | **22** | **8** |

*Appendix 1.8: Papers on Britain and Italy over time (count).*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Britain** | **Italy** |
| 1991 | 8 | 0 |
| 1994 | 13 | 4 |
| 1995 | 36 | 2 |
| 1997 | 20 | 11 |
| 1998 | 13 | 5 |
| 1999 | 42 | 7 |
| 2000 | 14 | 1 |
| 2001 | 19 | 8 |
| 2002 | 11 | 0 |
| 2003 | 47 | 13 |
| 2004 | 23 | 5 |
| 2005 | 37 | 7 |
| 2006 | 27 | 7 |
| 2007 | 50 | 17 |
| 2008 | 16 | 13 |
| 2009 S | 4 | 7 |
| 2009 M | 19 | 44 |
| 2010 | 31 | 24 |
| 2011 | 12 | 6 |
| 2012 | 18 | 23 |
| 2013 | 6 | 8 |
| 2014 | 44 | 46 |
| 2015 | 24 | 21 |
| 2016 | 24 | 90 |
| 2017 | 38 | 16 |
| 2018 | 52 | 56 |
| 2019 | 20 | 5 |
| **Total** | **668** | **446** |

*Appendix 1.9: Papers on MENA sub-regions (count).*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Asia Minor** | **Middle East** | **North Africa** | **Egypt** |
| 1991 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1994 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1995 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 1997 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 6 |
| 1998 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1999 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2001 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 2002 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2003 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 2004 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 2005 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| 2006 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| 2007 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 |
| 2008 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 2009 S | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 M | 7 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| 2010 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| 2011 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2012 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| 2013 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| 2014 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| 2015 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| 2016 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 4 |
| 2017 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| 2018 | 7 | 4 | 15 | 5 |
| 2019 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| **Total** | **44** | **98** | **99** | **38** |

*Appendix 1.10: Papers by region and synthesised affiliation (count).*

1= Beyond frontiers; 2 = Eastern Empire; 3 = Europe; 4 = Europe/beyond frontiers; 5 = Europe/Mediterranean; 6 = Europe/MENA; 7 = Mediterranean; 8 = MENA; 9 = Open; 10 = Open/beyond; 11 = US; 12 = Western Empire; § = unspecified.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region/**  **affiliation** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **§** |
| **Australasia** | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| **DAC (other)** | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Eastern Europe** | 5 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Eastern Europe (DAC)** | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **MENA** | 4 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **North America** | 3 | 0 | 127 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 43 | 32 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| **UK** | 24 | 4 | 940 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 69 | 192 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 4 |
| **Western Europe** | 20 | 4 | 567 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 62 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| **World other** | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **§** | 8 | 0 | 260 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 25 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |

*Appendix 1.11: Papers on Britain and Italy presented by people from UK, North America, western and eastern Europe (count).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region/**  **affiliation** | **Britain** | **Italy** | **Affiliation total** |
| **Eastern Europe** | 0 | 4 | **82** |
| **North America** | 11 | 68 | **216** |
| **UK** | 636 | 161 | **1262** |
| **Western Europe** | 11 | 248 | **792** |